

U.S. Army Heritage and Education Center  
950 Soldiers Drive  
Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021  
31 Jan 2013

Revolutionary War-Forces

## **GERMAN MERCENARIES ("HESSIANS" and others) IN REVOLUTIONARY WAR**

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

### **CONTENTS**

General Sources....p.1  
Unit Perspectives.....p.3  
Personal Perspectives.....p.4  
Uniforms/Equipment.....p.6  
Prisoners of War.....p.7  
Of Related Interest.....p.8

### **GENERAL SOURCES**

Andrews, Melodie. "Myrmidons from Abroad": The Role of the German Mercenary in the Coming of American Independence." PhD dss, U Houston, 1986. 465 p. E268.A52.

Atwood, Rodney. The Hessians: Mercenaries from Hessen-Kassel in the American Revolution. Cambridge, England: Cambridge, 1980. 292 p. E268.A89.

Burgoyne, Bruce E. The Hessian Collection. Bowie, MD: Heritage Books, 1999. 1 CD ROM  
E268.H459-Multimedia.

Includes translations of "Lieutenant Friedrich Julius von Papet's Journal of the Sea Voyage to North America and the Campaign Conducted There;" "Philipp Waldeck's "Eighteenth Century America as Noted in the Diary of Chaplain...;" and the author's "Soldiers of the American Revolutionary War" and "They Also Served: Women with the Hessian Auxiliaries."

Dunigan, Molly. "In the Company of Soldiers: Private Security Companies' Impact on Military Effectiveness and the Democratic Advantage." PhD dss, Cornell, 2008. 259 p. UB149.D86.  
See Chap. 3.

Elking, Max von. The German Allied Troops in North American War of Independence, 1776-83. [Translated from the German] Baltimore: Genealogical, 1969. 360 p. E268.E262.

Faust, Albert B. The German Element in the United States: With Special Reference to Its Political, Moral, Social, and Educational Influence. Vol. I. NY: Houghton Mifflin, 1909. pp. 349-56.  
E184.G3.F3v1.

Greene, George W. The German Element in the War of American Independence. NY: Hurd & Houghton, 1875. E269.G3.G7.

Hessian Documents of the American Revolution. Boston: Hall, 1989. 364 microfiche. E268.H46.  
And published guide.

Hoffman, Elliott W. "The German Soldiers in the American Revolution." PhD dss, U NH, 1982. 585 p. E268.H65.

Kelly, Arthur C.M. Hessian Troops in the American Revolution: Extracts from the Hetrina. 6 vols. Rhinebeck, NY: Kinship, 1991. E268.K45.

Kincaid, Frank. "Why the Hessians Deserted: Psywar in 1776." Army (May 1965): pp. 66 & 68. Per.

Kipping, Ernst. The Hessian View of America, 1776-83. Monmouth Beach, NJ: Freneau, 1971. 48 p. E268.K49.

Krewson, Margrit B. Von Steuben and the German Contribution to the American Revolution: A Selective Bibliography. Wash, DC: Library of Congress, 1987. 44 p. Z8842.6.K73.  
Cites Hessian sources.

Lowell, Edward J. The Hessians and the Other German Auxiliaries of Great Britain in the Revolutionary War. Port Washington, NY: Kennikat, 1965 reprint of 1884 edition. 328 p. E268.L92.

Rosengarten, Joseph G. The German Soldier in the Wars of the United States. Phila: Lippincott, 1890. 298 p. E184.G3.R82.

Scott, Samuel F. "Foreign Mercenaries, Revolutionary War, and Citizen-Soldiers in the Late Eighteenth Century." War & Society (Sep 1984): pp. 41-58. Per.

Showalter, Dennis. "Hessians: The Best Armies Money Could Buy." Military History (Oct 2007): pp. 36-43. Per.

Schroder, Walter K. The Hessian Occupation of Newport and Rhode Island, 1776-1779. Westminster, MD: Heritage, 2005. 198 p. E241.R4.S37.

Stephens, Thomas R. "In Deepest Submission: The Hessian Mercenary Troops in the American Revolution." PhD dss, TX A&M, 1998. 228 p. E268.S74.

Werthern, Freiherr von. "The Hessian Auxiliaries in North American War of Independence, 1776-83." [Translated from German] Oct 1902. 33 p. UC15.A2no301.  
Lecture delivered 23 Nov 1894 in Officer's Club, Hussar Regiment, Hessen-Homburg.

**UNIT PERSPECTIVES**

Burgoyne, Bruce E. Enemy Views: The American Revolutionary War as Recorded by the Hessian Participants. Bowie, MD: Heritage Books, 1996. 616 p. E268.E5413.

\_\_\_\_\_, editor. The Hesse-Cassel Mirbach Regiment in the American Revolution. Bowie, MD: Heritage, 1998. 128 p. E268.S36.

\_\_\_\_\_, translator. Hesse-Hanau Order Books, a Diary and Rosters. Westminster, MD: Heritage Books, 2006. 305 p. E268.H45513.

Collection of items concerning the Hesse-Hanau contingent of “Hessians” fighting against the American colonists in the Revolutionary War.

Burgoyne, Marie, editor. Order Book of the Hesse-Cassel von Mirbach Regiment. [Translated by Bruce E. Burgoyne] Westminster, MD: Heritage Books, 2004. 295 p. E268.O7313.

Corrado, Gary. The Black Hussars: A Brief and Concise History of Frederick Diemar’s Hussars: No 1. For King and Country. The History of Loyalist Units During the American Revolution.

Westminster, MD: Heritage Books, 2005. 35 p. E268.C67.

Brunswickers.

Ewald, Johann. Treatise on Partisan Warfare. [Translated/edited by Robert A. Selig & David C. Skaggs] NY: Greenwood, 1991. pp. 23-29. U240.E82413.

Fuller, J.F.C. British Light Infantry in the Eighteenth Century. London: Hutchinson, 1925. 255 p. UA650.F8.

See Chap 9.

Katcher, Philip R.N. King George's Army, 1775-83: A Handbook of British, American and German Regiments. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole, 1973. 160 p. E267.K372.

Londahl-Smidt, Donald M. “Hessen-Cassel Leib Infantry Regiment, Campaign Dress, 1776-1784.” Military Collector & Historian (Summer 2008): pp. 136-37. Per.

Melsheimer, Frederick V. Journal of the Voyage of the Brunswick Auxiliaries from Wolfenbuttel to Quebec. “Morning Chronicle,” 1891. 44 p. E268M52.

Slagle, Robert O. “The Von Losberg Regiment: A Chronicle of Hessian Participation in the American Revolution.” PhD dss, American, 1965. 230 p. E268.S53.

**PERSONAL PERSPECTIVES**

- Baurmeister, Carl L. Revolution in America: Confidential Letters and Journals, 1776-84. [Translated From German] New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers, 1957. 640 p. E268.B4.
- Bennett, Gertrude R. The Hessian Lieutenant Left his Name. Francetown, NH: Golden Quill, 1976. 272 p. PS3503.E5473.H4.  
Ballad of Michael Bach.
- Burgoyne, Bruce E. The Diary of Lieutenant von Bardeleben and Other von Donop Regiment Documents. Bowie, MD: Heritage, 1998. 198 p. E268.B37.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Waldeck Soldiers of the American Revolutionary War. Bowie, MD: Heritage, 1991. 182 p. E268.B88.
- Burgoyne, Bruce E., & Marie E., Translators. Revolutionary War Letters Written by Hessian Officers: Generals Wilhelm von Knyphausen, Carl Wilhelm von Hachenberg, Friedrich Wilhelm von Lossberg, Johann Friedrich Cochenhausen, Friedrich von Riedesel and Major Carl Leopold von Baumeister. Westminster, MD: Heritage Books, 2004. 195 p. E268.R4813.
- \_\_\_\_\_, compiler & translator; Burgoyne, Marie E., joint compiler. Hessian Chaplains: Their Diaries and Duties. Westminster, MD: Heritage Books, 2007. 156 p. E268.H47313.
- \_\_\_\_\_, translator; \_\_\_\_\_, editor. Journal of a Hessian Grenadier Battalion. Westminster, MD: Heritage Books, 2005. 207 p. E268.J68313.
- \_\_\_\_\_, & \_\_\_\_\_. Most Illustrious Hereditary Prince—Letters to Their Prince from Members of the Hesse-Hanau Military Contingent in the Service of England during the Revolutionary War. Bowie, MD: Heritage Books, 2003. 196 p. E268.M6713.
- Cramer, William S. From Hessian Drummer to Maryland Ironmaker. Booklet, 1985. pp. 23-36. E268.J68.
- Doblin, Helga. "The Case of the Musketeer Andreas Hasselmann." Military Affairs (Apr 1987): pp. 73-74. Per.  
Sentenced to death for desertion, but pardoned at last minute during his execution ceremony. Served with Brunswick troops.
- Dohla, Johann C. A Hessian Diary of the American Revolution. Norman, OK: U OK, 1990. 276 p. E268.D6413.
- Ewald, Johann von. Diary of the American War: A Hessian Journal. New Haven, CT: Yale, 1979. 467 p. E268.E9213.

- Haarman, Albert W. "Contemporary Observations of the Hesse-Cassel Troops Sent to North America, 1776-81." Journal of the Society for Army Historical Research (Autumn 1976): pp. 130-34. Per.
- Harrington, Edson B. Georg Zacharias Hatstatt, Our German Hessian Ancestor. Booklet, 1985. pp. 37-45. E268.J68.
- Hubbs, Valentine C., ed. Hessian Journals: Unpublished Documents of the American Revolution. Columbia, SC: Camden, 1981. 127 p. E268.H47.
- Krafft, John C.P. von. Journal of Lieutenant John Charles Philip von Krafft, 1776-84. NY: NY Times, 1968. 202 p. E268.K72.
- Letters from America, 1776-79. [Translated from the German] Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1924. 281 p. E268.P52.
- Letters of Brunswick and Hessian Officers During the American Revolution. [Trans from German] NY: DaCapo, 1970. 258 p. E268.S882.
- Malsburg, Friedrich von der. Copy of his diary recording service with von Dittfurth Regiment and 1<sup>st</sup> Hessian Division, Europe and No America, 1776. Arch.
- Miles, Lion G. The Hessians of Lewis Miller. Millville, PA: Johannes Schwalm Historical Association, 1983. 68 p. E268.M55.  
Watercolors of York, PA, residents, with brief accounts of their mercenary services.
- Pettengill, Ray W. Letters from America, 1776-79; Being Letters of Brunswick, Hessian, and Waldeck Officers with the British Armies During the Revolution. Boston, Houghton, 1924. 281 p. E268.P52.
- Popp, Stephan. Popp's Journal, 1777-83. Reprint from Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography, 1902. 29 p. E268.P83.
- Riedesel, Friederike Charlotte L. Baroness von Riedesel and the American Revolution. [Trans from German] Chapel Hill, NC: U NC, 1965. 222 p. E268.R523.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Letters and Journals Relating to the War of the American Revolution, and the Capture of the German Troops at Saratoga. Albany, NY: Munsell, 1867. 235 p. E268.R555.
- Riedesel, Friedrich A. Letters, Memoirs and Journals of Major General Riedesel, during His Residence in America. 2 vols. Trans from Ger. Albany, NY: Munsell, 1868. E268.E264.
- Stone, William L. Letters of Brunswick and Hessian Officers during the American Revolution. NY: Da Capo, 1970. 258 p. E268.S882.
- Tustin, Joseph J. Diary of the American War: A Hessian Journal, Captain Johann Ewald, Field Jager Corps. New Haven, CT: Yale, 1979. 467 p. E268.E9213.

Uhlendorf, Bernhard A., translated and edited. The Siege of Charleston; With an Account of the Province of South Carolina: Diaries and Letters of Hessian Officers from the Von Jungkenn Papers in the William L. Clements Library. NY: Arno, 1968 reprint of 1938 edition. 445 p. E241.C4.U52.

Waldeck, Philipp. Philipp Waldeck's Diary of the American Revolution. Phila: American Germanica Press, 1907. 146 p. E268.W15.

Wasmus, J.F. An Eyewitness Account of the American Revolution and New England Life: The Journal of J.F. Wasmus, German Company Surgeon, 1776-83. NY: Greenwood, 1990. E268.W2713.

Wiederholdt. Americana Germanica, Tagebuch vom 7 October 1776 bis 7 December 1780. NY: Macmillan, 1902? 93 p. E268.W54.  
Introduction in English, text of diaries in German.

### **UNIFORMS/EQUIPMENT**

Fahnen und Uniformen der landgraflich Hessen-Kassel' schen Truppen im Amerikanischen Unabh Angigkeitskrieg 1776-83. Kassel: VOGT, 1977. UC485.G3.F3.

Haarmann, Albert W. "The Army of Brunswick and the Corps in North America, 1776-77." Military Collector & Historian (1964): pp. 76-78. Per.

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Hessian Army and the Corps in North America, 1776-1783." Military Collector & Historian (1962): pp. 69-75. Per.

\_\_\_\_\_, & Holst, Donald W. "The Friedrich von German Drawings of Troops in the American Revolution." Military Collector & Historian (1964): pp. 1-9. Per.

Hagen, Wolf von. "Description of the Hesse-Cassel Grenadier 'Helmets' for the Period of the American Revolution." Reproduced copy of unpublished paper. Bass Harbor, ME, 1971. 70 p. UC505.G3.H3.

Hill, Steven W. "Hessian Flags in the American War for Independence, 1776-1783." Military Collector & Historian (Winter 2003/2004): pp. 226-31. Per.  
Includes color plates.

Knotel, Richard. Handbuch der Uniformkunde. Hamburg: Schulz, 1937. 440 p. UC480K5.

**PRISONERS OF WAR**

American Archives. Wash, DC: Clarke & Force, 1837-53. E203.A51.

On file: Vols. I-VI of Fourth Series and Vols. I-III of Fifth Series, covering 1775-76. See indices under "Prisoners."

Barth, Richard C., et al. "The Trenton Prisoner List." Journal of the Johannes Schwalm Historical Association, Inc (No 1, 1985): pp. 1-21. E268.J68.

Becker, Laura L. "Prisoners of War in the American Revolution: A Community Perspective." Military Affairs (Dec 1982): pp. 169-73. Per. Reading, PA, as prison center.

Bowie, Lucy Leigh. Ancient Barracks at Fredericktown where Hessian Prisoners were Quartered During the Revolutionary War. Frederick, MD, 1939. 31 p. E263.M3.B68.

Dabney, William M. After Saratoga: The Story of the Convention Army. Albuquerque, NM: U NM, 1954. 90 p. E281.D12.

Doyle, Robert C. The Enemy in our Hands: America's Treatment of Enemy Prisoners of War from the Revolution to the War on Terror. Lexington, KY: U KY, 2010. 468 p.. UB803.D692.  
See Chap. 1.

Kipping, Ernst. The Hessian View of America, 1776-83. Monmouth Beach, NJ: Freneau, 1971. pp. 39-46. E268.K49.  
List of POWs hired out in Lancaster county.

Knepper, George W. The Convention Army, 1777-83. PhD dss, U MI, 1954. 282 p. E267.K6.

Krebs, Daniel. "Useful Enemies: The Treatment of German Prisoners of War during the American War of Independence." Journal of Military History (Jan 2013): pp. 9-39. Per.

Linn, John B., & Egle, William H., editors. Pennsylvania Archives. Ser 2. Vol. 1. Harrisburg, PA: Hart, 1879. F146.P41.  
See list of prisoners captured at Trenton, p. 431 ff.

Miles, Lion G. The Winchester Hessian Barracks. Booklet, 1988. 42 p. E281.M54.

Sener, Samuel M. The Lancaster Barracks Where the British and Hessian Prisoners Were Detained during the Revolution. Hershey, PA: Privately Printed, 1989 reprint of 1895 edition. 27 p. E281.S46.

U.S. Dept of Navy. Naval Historical Division. Naval Documents of the American Revolution. Vol. 5. Wash, DC: GPO, 1970. E271.U583v5.

See pp. 188-90 for Continental Congress report of the committee on prisoners.

Volm, Matthew H. The Hessian Prisoners in the American War of Independence and their Life in Captivity. Charlottesville, VA: n.p., 1937. 27 p. E268.V65.

**See also:**

-Bibliographies on Prisoners in Revolutionary War and the Convention Army in POWs-Revolution.

**NOTE:** No list of Hessian prisoners at Carlisle has ever been located here.

**OF RELATED INTEREST**

Agnew, James B. "Washington's Mercenaries." Army (Aug 1981): pp. 50-54. Per.  
Notes European officers who served in Continental Army, with profiles of several.

Barker, Thomas M., and Paul R. Huey. 1776-1777 Northern Campaigns of the American War for Independence and Their Sequel: Contemporary Maps of Mainly German Origin. Vergennes, VT: The Lake Champlain Maritime Museum, 2010. 207 p. E232.B37.

Ingrao, Charles. "'Barbarous Strangers': Hessian State and Society During the American Revolution." American Historical Review (Oct 1982): pp. 954-76. Per.

\_\_\_\_\_. The Hessian Mercenary State: Ideas, Institutions, and Reform under Frederick II, 1760-85. NY: Cambridge, 1987. 240 p. DD801.H57.I53.

Johannes Schwalm Historical Association. Hessian Registry. Booklet, 1985. pp. 73-79. E268.J68.

Rosengarten, Joseph G. Frederick the Great and the United States. Lancaster, PA: Pennsylvania-German Soc, 1906. 29 p. E269.G3.R8.

Stofft, William A. "An Important Refusal: The Russians Aren't Coming." Military Review (Jul 1975): pp. 56-57. Per.

On the British attempt to hire Russian mercenaries in 1775 for service in No Amer.

Taylor, Peter K. "The Household's Most Expendable People: The Draft and Peasant Society in 18<sup>th</sup> Century Hessen-Kassel." PhD dss, U IA, 1987. 451 p. E268.T39.

\_\_\_\_\_. "'Patrimonial' Bureaucracy and 'Rational' Policy in Eighteenth-Century Germany: The Case of Hessian Recruitment Reforms, 1762-93." Central European History (Mar 1989): pp. 33-56. Per.



For information on these troops from the homeland perspective contact:

Staatsarchiv für Hessen-Kassel  
D 3550 Marburg  
Friedrichsplatz 15